

ANALYSIS OF RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA COLLECTED AT LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO, ATLANTA, AND DALLAS-FORT WORTH AIRPORTS

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Due to recent increases in delays to aircraft at major airports, several concepts for increasing airport capacity have gained impetus. One of these concepts is the reduction of longitudinal separation between certain classes of aircraft in Instrument Meteorological Conditions on final approach. A demonstration program for this concept has been developed by Air Traffic Service of the Federal Aviation Administration. Prior to the start of that program, it was necessary to ascertain that runway occupancy times were low enough (below 50 seconds) to allow the decreased separations. To that end, runway occupancy time data were collected at Los Angeles, San Francisco, Atlanta, and Dallas-Fort Worth airports. This document details the analysis of that data. The actual data collected is included in Appendix A.					these lasses ffic that e low end,
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Due to recent increases in delays to aircraft at major airports, several concepts for increasing airport capacity have gained impetus. One of these concepts is the reduction of longitudinal separation between certain classes of aircraft in Instrument Meteorological Conditions on final approach.

A study performed by The MITRE Corporation in 1979 indicated that, if the wake vortex problem could be resolved, a reduction in longitudinal separation to 2.5 nautical miles (nmi) would be possible, with no increase in the rate of go-arounds, if the average Runway Occupancy Time (ROTs) were below 50 seconds.

In 1982, the Industry Task Force on Capacity Improvement and Delay Reduction agreed that 2.5 nmi could be demonstrated at selected sites under controlled conditions. A demonstration program for this concept was subsequently developed by Air Traffic Service of the Federal Aviation Administration.

Los Angeles, San Francisco, Atlanta, and Dallas-Fort Worth were selected as possible sites for the demonstration program. Prior to the start of that program, it was necessary to ascertain that runway occupancy times were low enough (below 50 seconds) to allow the decreased separations. ROT data were then collected at those airports. This document details the analysis of that data. The actual data collected is included in Appendix A.

The overall average ROTs (for Small and Large aircraft only) at Atlanta and Dailas-Fort Worth are well below 50 seconds. The average ROT at Los Angeles is near 50 seconds, while at San Franciso it is above 57 seconds. (The data are summarized in Tables 1 and 2.) Atlanta, Dallas-Fort Worth, and Los Angeles are all suitable sites for the demonstration.

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TABLE 1 SUMMARY OF LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

LOS ANGELES:

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
24L	48.7	7.5	68
24R	50.3	9.4	70
25L	51.8	10.8	102
25R	52.0	7.7	43
Overall	50.7	9.4	283

SAN FRANCISCO:

Overall	57.1	14.3	307
28R	56.2	13.3	177
28L	59.6	15.2	120
1R	45.0	11.7	9
1L	30.0	0.0	1

^{*} Small and Large aircraft only.

TABLE 2 SUMMARY OF DALLAS-FORT WORTH AND ATLANTA RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

DALLAS-FORT WORTH:

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
17L 18R	45.1 46.4	8.4 7.1	97 55
Overall	45.6	8.0	152

ATLANTA:

Overall	41.6	5.6	238
27L	42.8	5.7	63
9R	40.4	5-8	106
8L	42.4	5.0	69

^{*} Small and Large aircraft only.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Due to recent increases in delays to aircraft at major airports, several concepts for increasing airport capacity have gained impetus (Reference 1). One of these concepts is the reduction of longitudinal separation between certain classes of aircraft in Instrument Meteorological Conditions (IMC) on final approach.

A rigorous study of the requirements for reducing the minimum longitudinal separation to 2.5 nautical miles (nmi) and 2.0 nmi was performed by The MITRE Corporation in 1979 (Reference 2). It concluded that, if the wake vortex problem could be resolved, a reduction to 2.5 nmi would be possible if the average Runway Occupancy Times (ROTs) were below 50 seconds.

In 1982 the Industry Task Force on Capacity Improvement and Delay Reduction reached agreement among its members that 2.5 nmi separations could be demonstrated at selected sites under controlled conditions. One of those conditions was that the average ROT be determined at each potential site prior to the start of the demonstration program and that the average must be less than 50 seconds.

In 1984, MITRE performed a study of ROTs at New York La Guardia (LGA), Boston (BOS), and Newark (EWR), airports (Reference 3). The following average ROTs (in seconds) were determined in that study:

Aircraft Type	LGA	BOS	EWR
Small	43.5	48.7	40.1
Large	46.0	52.1	42.2
Heavy	50.5	56.7	45.6

As a result of that study and continued support of the concept by the Industry Task Force, a demonstration program was developed by the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAAs) Terminal Procedures Branch of Air Traffic Service and The MITRE Corporation. This program was designed to demonstrate the feasibility of using 2.5 nmi separations between certain pairs of aircraft on final approach.

Prior to the start of the program, ROT data were collected at Los Angeles, San Francisco, Atlanta, and Dallas-Fort Worth airports, sites under consideration for the demonstration program. The results of the data collection efforts are detailed in this report.

1.1 Purpose and Scope

The purpose of the data-collection effort and subsequent analysis was to obtain ROT information at the four airports mentioned above operating under the current rules. The scope of the effort was limited to runway occupancy time since it is a critical element of the reduced longitudinal separation demonstration program.

2. THE DATA COLLECTION EFFORTS

2.1 Los Angeles and San Francisco Data Collection

The Los Angeles and San Francisco data were collected using a portable computer. The computer's built-in clock allowed a single observer to collect data on up to four runways simultaneously. The data were stored on cassette tapes and later transferred to a mainframe computer for statistical analysis.

The data were collected at Los Angeles on January 8, 1985 from 7:17 am until 2:00 pm and on January 9, 1985 from 7:39 am until 10:27 am under the following conditions:

Weather Conditions: Visual Meteorological Conditions (VMC)

Runway Conditions: Dry

Unlimited Ceiling: Visibility: 15 to 35 nmi

Wind Direction: 70 to 220 degrees Wind Speed: 6 to 15 miles per hour (mph) Temperature: 62 to 75 degrees Fahrenheit

Figure 2-1 illustrates the runway/taxiway layout at Los Angeles.

The data were collected at San Francisco on January 9, 1985 from 2:29 pm until 5:07 pm, on January 10, 1985 from 2:44 pm until 7:50 pm, and on January 11, 1985 from 10:00 am until 1:57 pm under the following conditions:

Weather Conditions: VMC (except for fog on Jan 11)

Runway Conditions:

Ceiling: 3000 feet to unlimited (except for fog

conditions)

Visibility: 1 (in fog) to 1 ami Wind Direction: 70 to 180 degrees Calm to 7 mph

Wind Speed:

Temperature: 65 to 75 degrees Fahrenheit

Figure 2-2 illustrates the runway/taxiway layout at San Francisco.

Data were collected for Small and Large aircraft types and can be found in Appendix A.

2.2 Dallas-Fort Worth and Atlanta Data Collection

Air traffic personnel from Dallas-Fort Worth and Atlanta collected the data using a MITRE-developed form shown in Figure 2-3.

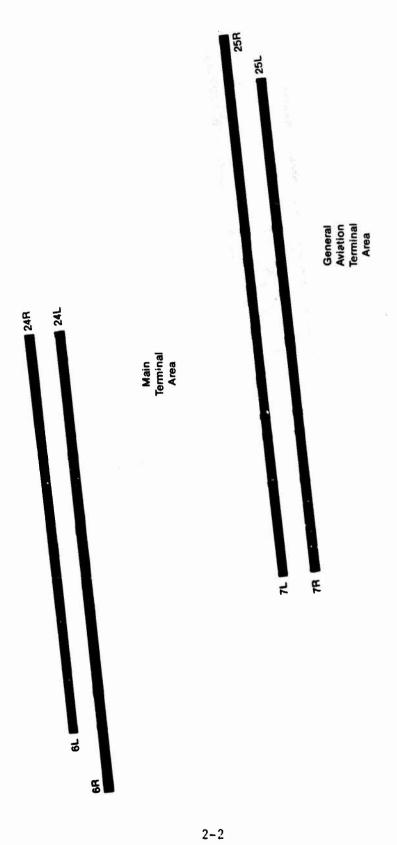
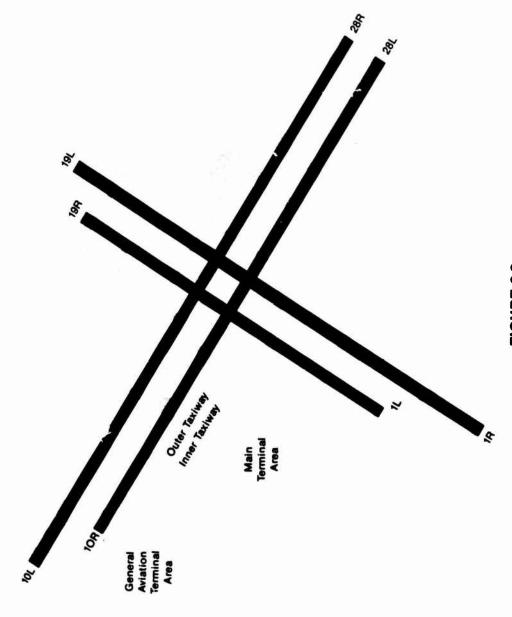


FIGURE 2:1 LOS ANGELES INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT



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FIGURE 2-2 SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Page Date ///		FR_VFR_ WET_DRY	KUMMAI	יין	ANCI	KUNWAT UCCUFANCT TIME DATA (AKKTVALS)
ZULU Time : :::SS	HH:	l	MAIN ARRIVAL RUNWAY_	RIVAL	RUNW	AY CEILING VISIBILITY WIND DIRECTION WIND SPEED
					- Check	-Check (\checkmark) if runway used for crossing by taxiing or departure from crossrunway after this arrival
Arriving Aircraft Type & Flight	, ,	Time Over Tureshold	Time Off Runway MR:SS	Ez1t Number	Other Use	Comments: Anything that would effect ROT or data collection effort
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FIGURE 2-3
DATA COLLECTION FOR
ARRIVAL RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA

The data were collected at Dallas-Fort Worth on April 19, 1985 from 2:33 pm until 8:08 pm under the following conditions:

Weather Conditions: VMC Runway Conditions: Dry

Ceiling: Varied from 2200 feet/overcast to

3200 feet/broken

Visibility: Varied from 8 to 12 nmi

Wind Direction: 160 to 170 degrees

Wind Speed: 11 to 18 mph, with gusts up to 24 mph

Temperature: 70 to 74 degrees Fahrenheit.

Figure 2-4 illustrates the runway/taxiway layout at Dallas-Fort Worth.

The data were collected at Atlanta on April 22, 1985 from 1:50 pm until 8:48 pm and on April 23, 1985 from 1:24 pm until 6:06 pm under the following conditions:

Weather Conditions: VMC Runway Conditions: Dry

Ceiling: Varied from 25,000 feet/broken to clear

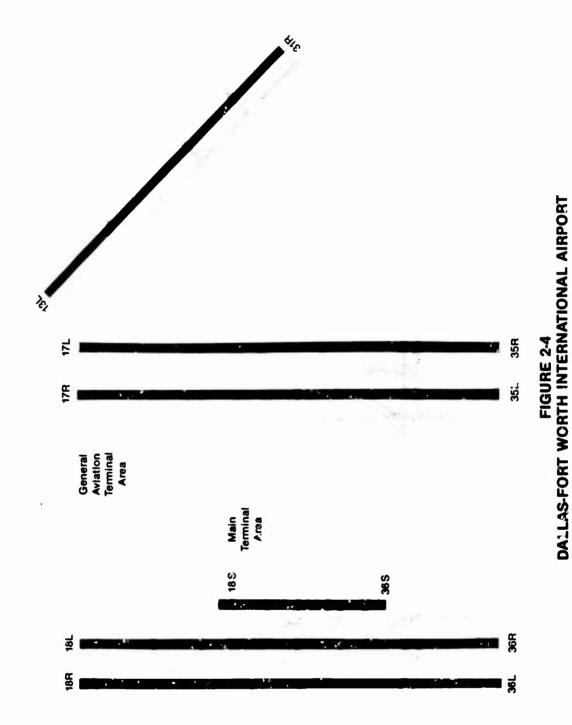
Visibility: 10 to 15 nmi

Wind Direction: 110 to 210 degrees

Wind Speed: 5 to 18 mph
Temperature: unknown

Figure 2-5 illustrates the runway/taxiway layout at Atlanta.

Data were collected for all aircraft types and can be found in Appendix A.



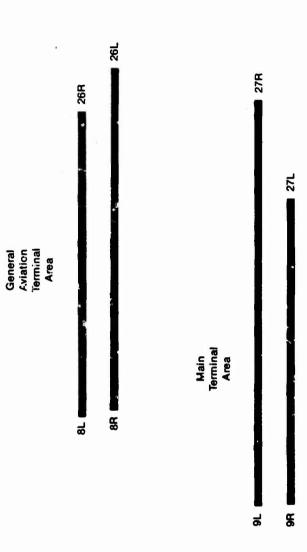


FIGURE 2-5
HARTSFIELD ATLANTA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

3. ANALYSIS OF DATA AND CONCLUSIONS

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Descriptive statistics were produced for Small and Large aircraft using a computer-based statistical package. They are summarized in Tables 3-1 through 3-4.

The overall average ROT at Los Angeles was close to 50 seconds under predominantly tailwind landing conditions. It is likely that the average ROTs would drop below 50 seconds in the absence of this tailwind; therefore, Los Angeles should be a suitable site for the demonstration.

The overall average ROT at San Francisco was over 57 seconds. This high average ROT was due to the following two procedures in effect on runways 28L and 28R:

- 1. General Aviation aircraft (including business jets) were allowed to use the entire length of the runways, when landing, to reach the fixed base operator at the far end.
- 2. United Airlines, Wings West, and West Air consistently used exits beyond high-speed exits E, J, and T to reach their gates.

These procedures reduced taxi time and helped relieve congestion on outer taxiway B. They were used in all but the heaviest traffic conditions.

Pue to the high ROTs resulting from these procedures, San Francisco would not be a suitable site for the demonstration.

ROTs at Dallas-Fort Worth and Atlanta averaged well under 50 seconds (under the conditions described). These sites should be suitable for the demonstration.

TABLE 3-1 SUMMARY OF LOS ANGELES RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
24L	48.7	7.5	68
24R	50.3	9.4	70
25L	51.8	10.8	102
25R	52.0	7.7	43
Overal1	50.7	9.4	283

TABLE 3-2 SUMMARY OF SAN FRANCISCO RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
1L	30.0	0.0	1
1R	45.0	11.7	9
28L	59.6	15.2	120
28R	56.2	13.3	177
Overal1	57.1	14.3	307

^{*}Small and large aircraft only.

TABLE 3-3
SUMMARY OF DALLAS-FORT WORTH
RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
17L	45.1	8.4	97
18R	46.4	7.1	55
0veral1	45.6	8.0	152

TABLE 3-4
SUMMARY OF ATLANTA
RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA*

RUNWAY	MEAN (seconds)	STD. DEV. (seconds)	NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS
8L	42.4	5.0	69
9R	40.4	5.8	106
27L	42.8	5.7	63
Overall	41.6	5.6	238

^{*} Small and Large aircraft only.

APPENDIX A RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME

This appendix contains:

Table A-1 -- Airline Codes

Table A-2 -- Aircraft Type Codes

Table A-3 -- Los Angeles Runway Occupancy Time Data

Table A-4 -- San Francisco Runway Occupancy Time Data

Table A-5 -- Dallas-Fort Worth Runway Occupancy Time Data

Table A-6 -- Atlanta Runway Occupancy Time Data

This data base consists of one record per aircraft, where each record is of the following form:

17L AA 02 14:34:58 14:35:45 7 47

The data items are defined as follows:

Runway Airline code (see Table A-1) Aircraft type code (see Table A-2) Time over the runway threshold (local time in hours, minutes, seconds) Runway exit time (local time in hours, minutes, seconds) Exit number used Runway Occupancy Time (in seconds)

TABLE A-1 AIRLINE CODES

AA	American Airlines	NW	Northwest Orient
AC	Air Canada	NY	New York Air
AL	US Air	OW	National Air
AO	Eastern Atlantis	OZ	Ozark
ÀS	Atlantic Southeast	PA	Pan Am
BA	British Airways	PE	People Express
BN	Braniff	PI	Piedmont
CO	Continental	PO	Rio Airways
CR	Air Atlanta	QН	Air Florida
DL	Delta	RC	Republic
EA	Eastern	RP	Precision
EC	Eagle Air	RZ	Ransome
EM	Eastern Metro	SK	Skytem
ER	Emery	ST	Stage
EV	Evergreen	TG	Thai Airways
FC	Chaparral	TN	air taxi
FE	Federal Express	TS	Trans Southern
FL	Frontier (and Frontier Horizon)	TV	Transamerica
FT	Flying Tigers	TW	Transworld
FY	Metroflight	UA	United
GG	North American	UR	Empire
IT	Interflight	WA	Western
KL	KLM	WC	World Airways
LH	Lufthansa	YX	Midwest Express
ML	Midway	22	Zantop
MR	Martin Air		

TABLE A-2 AIRCRAFT TYPE CODES

A300 1 2 B727 3 B737 4 B747 B757 B767 7 DH7 8 F28 9 DC9 10 DC10 11 L1011 12 BAC111 13 DH6 14 Business Jet (Lear, Citation, Gulfstream, etc.) 15 Shorts 330 16 Convair 440, YS11, MU2 17 Light Twin F27 18 19 **B99** 20 Convair 580 21 Swearingen Metroliner 22 DC6 23 DC3 24 L188 (Lockheed Electra) 25 DC8, B707

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Single Engine

TABLE A-3 LOS ANGELES RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA

24L	9	07:17:33		7	60
24L TW	2	07:19:11	07:20:03	7	52
25L	2	07:22:14	07:23:25	7	72
24L EA	2	07:27:46	07:28:29	6	43
24R PS	27	07:28:40	07:29:29	2	49
25L IM	21	07:30:08	07:30:57	5	49
25L MI	14	07:31:34	07:32:43	7	69
25L WA	2	07:35:23	07:36:16	5	53
24R SA	27	07:35:47	07:36:36	2	49
25R WA	3	07:38:47	07:39:29	5	42
25L IM	27	07:39:41	07:40:27	3	46
25L DE	21	07:41:02	07:42:07	6	65
24L PS	9	07:43:25	07:44:36	7	71
24R UA	2	07:45:01	07:46:04	3	63
25L GA	17	07:46:27	07:47:04	2	37
24L PS	9	07:47:37	07:48:29	6	52
25L SA	21	07:49:07	07:50:11	5	64
24L PS	9	07:51:15	07:51:58	5	43
24R WW	19	07:51:23	07:52:18	2	55
24R WW	13	07:56:48	07:57:26	1	38
25R NN	19	07:57:49	07:58:46	2	57
24L OC	3	07:58:41	07:59:27	5	46
24L PS	9	07:59:44	08:00:38	7	54
24R PS	28	08:01:30	08:02:27	2	57
25R UA	2	08:02:12	08:03:04	6	5 2
24L OC	3	08:04:19	08:05:02	5	43
24L OC	3	08:06:03	08:06:55	5	52
24R PS	21	08:07:05	08:08:11	3	66
24R SA	27	08:09:02	08:09:49	2	47
25L SA	14	08:09:57	08:10:52	6	55
25L SA	3	08:11:56	08:12:44	6	48
25L SA	21	08:15:46	08:16:33	3	47
25R NN	19	08:16:13	08:16:58	2	45
25R AA	2	08:19:22	08:20:16	6	54
25R IM	19	08:21:41	08:22:29	3	48
25L DE	19	08:25:03	08:25:44	5	41
24L SW	3	08:29:21	08:30:08	5	47
25R UA	3	08:31:42	08:32:25	3	43
24L IM	19	08:33:22	08:34:19	4	57
25R WA	3	08:33:47	08:34:37	5	50
24L NW	2	08:35:32	08:36:33	7	61

25L	IM	19	08:36:41	08:37:25	3	44
25L	IM	21	08:37:45	08:38:28	3	43
25R	VA	3	08:49:37	08:50:23	6	46
25L	IM	15	08:50:59	08:51:43	3	44
24R	PS	9	08:52:42	08:53:47	3	65
25L	WW	15	08:53:54	08:54:52	6	58
25L	WW	2	08:56:48	08:58:01	7	73
24L	SW	2	08:58:45	08:59:32	5	47
24R	OC	3	08:59:51	09:00:28	2	37
24R	AM	9	09:01:33	09:02:35	3	62
25L		2	09:02:06	09:03:11	7	65
25R	WA	2	09:08:31	09:09:25	6	54
25L	GA	14	09:09:37	09:10:46	6	69
24L	PS	9	09:15:38	09:16:24	6	46
25L	MI	14	09:15:47	09:16:38	4	51
24R	IM		09:16:01	09:16:58	2	57
24R	IM	19	09:17:35	09:18:09	2	34
25R	WA	2	09:17:20	09:18:14	5	54
24R	UA	2	09:20:18	09:21:15	3	57
25L	GA	14	09:21:55	09:22:41	6	46
24R	PS	9	09:22:11	09:23:04	3	53
25L	IM	15	09:23:55	09:24:47	6	52
25L	IM	15	09:24:50	09:25:30	3	40
24R	WW	19	09:26:03	09:27:02	2	59
25L	IM	2	09:26:14	09:27:04	6	50
25R	UA	3	09:27:29	09:28:26	3	57
24R	WW	19	09:27:47	09:28:35	2	48
25R	WA	2	09:28:45	09:29:43	5	58
25L	WA	3	09:29:09	09:30:14	7	65
25R	WA	2	09:30:11	09:31:10	6	59
25L	AW	3	09:32:11	09:32:56	6	45
25L	DE	21	09:34:58	09:35:52	6	54
24L	OC	3	09:37:41	09:38:25	5	44
24R	PS	9	09:40:48	09:41:47	3	59
24R	SA	21	09:42:13	09:43:20	3	67
25L	CO	2	09:43:08	09:43:53	6	45
25R	WA	3	09:44:58	09:45:55	6	57
25R	WA	21	09:46:28	09:47:27	6	59
25L	IM	27	09:50:44	09:51:32	3	48
25L	RC	2	09:58:41	09:59:25	6	44
25L	DL	2	10:00:39	10:01:24	5	45

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24L UA
       3 10:01:58 10:02:44
                              5
       2 10:03:06 10:03:52
                                 46
25R UA
25L IM 19 10:03:16 10:04:08
                                 52
                              3
24R PS
        9 10:08:00 10:08:56
                                 56
24R OC
        3 10:10:16 10:11:07
                                 51
                                 53
24L SW 3 10:10:21 10:11:14
                                 59
25L SA 21 10:10:58 10:11:57
25L GA 26 10:12:44 10:13:19
                                 35
                              1
25L UA 2 10:14:36 10:15:35
                              6
                                 59
                                 48
25L GA 17 10:17:26 10:18:14
24L GA 17 10:19:34 10:20:13
                                 39
25R AA 2 10:21:21 10:22:18
                              4
                                 57
24L TW 2 10:26:04 10:26:49
                              5
                                 45
                                 47
25R GA 17 10:26:37 10:27:24
       9 10:41:27 10:42:32
                                 65
24L AM
24R PS
        9 10:43:18 10:44:01
                                 43
24L EA 2 10:43:15 10:44:10
                              5
                                 55
24R MI 14 10:49:18 10:50:20
                                 45
25L MX
       2 10:50:09 10:50:54
                              5
                                 57
25R RC
        2 10:51:41 10:52:38
        2 10:53:19 10:54:19
                              5
                                 60
24L SW
        9 10:55:39 10:56:15
24R PS
        3 10:57:23 10:58:06
                                 43
24L OC
25R UA
        2 10:57:59 10:58:48
                                 49
                              5
                                 39
        2 10:59:05 10:59:44
24L WA
        3 10:59:35 11:00:30
25R WA
                                 42
24L OC
        3 11:00:26 11:01:08
24L WW 19 11:02:05 11:02:41
                                 36
25L IM 27 11:01:59 11:03:08
                                 69
                                 59
25R RC
        9 11:03:02 11:04:01
                                 52
24L SW 3 11:05:14 11:06:06
                              2
24R IM 27 11:05:19 11:06:19
                                 60
                                 29
24R SA 21 11:06:44 11:07:13
25L WW 13 11:07:25 11:08:19
                                 54
24R PS 28 11:09:37 11:10:27
                                 50
25L RC 2 11:09:48 11:10:56
                                 68
                                 50
24R IM 13 11:11:09 11:11:59
       2 11:11:45 11:12:52
                                 67
25L WA
                              1
                                 38
24R WW 15 11:12:53 11:13:31
24R MC 9 11:18:12 11:19:11
                              3
                                 59
25L PI 2 11:20:35 11:21:28
```

24R		3	11:22:07		2	47
25L			11:23:13	11:24:14	6	61
24R			11:27:52	11:28:50	2	58
24L		9	11:30:36	11:31:26	6	50
25L			11:33:25	11:34:08	2	43
25L		_	11:35:07	11:36:03	7	56
24R			11:39:23	11: +0:21	2	5 8
25L		2	11:41:24	11:42:11	6	47
24R	AC	2	11:41:32	11:,2:35	3	63
24R		3	11:43:14	11:44:07	3	53
24R		2	11:46:31	11:47:09	2	38
24R			11:47:59	11:48:52	2	53
24R	GA		11:51:05	11.51:55	2	50
24L	PS	9	11:52:01	11:52:40	5	39
25R	UA	2	11:52:07	11:52:54	5	47
24R	WW		11:53:54	11:54:30	1	36
24L	WW	21	11:56:29	11:57:26	4	57
24L	OC	3	11:58:44	11:59:34	5	50
25L	IM	27	11:59:06	11:59:52	5	46
24R	SW	3	12:00:50	12:01:41	2	51
24L	OC.	3	12:02:56	12:03:47	5	51
25R	WA	2	12:04:12	12:05:10	6	58
25L	IM	27	12:04:38	12:05:27	5	49
24R	DE	19	12:08:26	12:09:34	2	68
24R	WW	19	12:10:09	12:10:42	1	33
24L	SA	21	12:10:28	12:11:09	4	41
24R	WW	19	12:11:14	12:11:45	1	31
25L	GA	17	12:12:20	12:13:25	6	65
24R	GA	17	12:12:46	12:13:37	2	51
25L	AW	2	12:14:10	12:14:55	6	45
24L	PS	9	12:14:25	12:15:10	5	45
24R	NN	21	12:18:53	12:19:43	2	50
25R	AW	3	12:19:14	12:19:58	5	44
24L	PS	9	12:19:52	12:20:32	5	40
24L	OC	3	12:23:20	12:24:20	5	60
25L	WA	3	12:26:05	12:26:57	6	52
24L	GA	14	12:27:31	12:28:21	5	50
24L	MC	9	12:29:13	12:29:50	5	37
25L	IM	15	12:30:33	12:31:21	3	48
24L	PS	9	12:32:37	12:33:25	5	48
24R	SA	21	12:35:28	12:36:18	2	50

```
25R BN 2 12:36:58 12:37:46
                                 48
                                 38
24R WA 2 12:37:38 12:38:16
25L IM 27 12:39:19 12:40:17
                                 58
25L PS
       9 12:41:37 12:42:26
                                 49
25L GA 17 12:46:20 12:47:58
                                 98
24R OC
                                 51
       3 12:50:53 12:51:44
24L PS
        9 12:52:52 12:53:37
                                 45
                              2
24R OC
        3 12:53:48 12:54:45
                                 57
24L AL
       2 12:56:14 12:57:06
                                 52
                                 48
24R WW 21 12:57:41 12:58:29
25L UA 3 12:58:35 12:59:13
                                 38
24L PS
        9 13:01:03 13:01:56
                                 53
                                 51
25L RC
        2 13:02:16 13:03:07
25L PS
       9 13:03:57 13:04:52
                                 55
24L PS 28 13:04:07 13:05:00
                                 53
25R OC
        3 13:06:54 13:07:52
                                 58
24R OC
        3 13:06:59 13:07:55
                              2
                                 56
25L EA 2 13:10:31 13:11:37
                              7
                                 66
                                 41
25R UA 2 13:11:06 13:11:47
                              3
24L PS 28 13:12:46 13:13:43
                                 57
25L GA 14 13:16:04 13:16:59
                                 55
                                 38
25L GA 17 13:18:48 13:19:26
                                 50
25L IM 27 13:22:32 13:23:22
25L UA 3 13:27:32 13:28:12
                                 40
24L AM 9 13:27:43 13:28:42
                                 59
24R SA 21 13:27:53 13:28:50
                                 57
25L FL 3 13:29:39 13:30:27
                                 48
25L GA 17 13:34:20 13:35:33
                                73
25L IM 15 13:41:23 13:42:25
                                62
24R SP 21 13:50:06 13:51:00
                                 54
24L IM 27 13:52:24 13:53:06
                                42
25R WA 3 13:51:51 13:53:17
                              6
                                 86
                             2
24R WA 2 13:54:49 13:55:32
                                43
                                47
24R WW 19 13:58:58 13:59:45
25R CO
      9 13:58:49 13:59:46
                              3
                                57
24L PS
       9 14:00:18 14:01:07
                              5
                                49
                               59
24L WW 21 07:39:31 07:40:30
                             6
                                59
25L GA 15 07:41:48 07:42:47
25R UA 2 07:45:51 07:46:36
                              3 45
24R SP 19 07:46:54 07:47:47
                                53
24L GA 17 07:47:58 07:48:33
                                35
```

```
24L PS 9 07:51:36 07:52:15
                                39
25L DE 19 07:53:33 07:54:18
                                 45
24L PS 9 07:57:26 07:58:21
                                 55
24R SP 15 07:58:47 07:59:28
                                 41
24L OC
       3 08:03:48 08:04:49
                                61
24L PS 9 08:06:03 08:06:49
24L PS 28 08:08:16 08:09:05
                                49
24L OC 3 08:09:55 08:10:35
                             6
                                40
25L AW 3 08:13:21 08:14:09
                                 48
24R SA 21 08:14:26 08:15:08
                                42
25R SA 21 08:15:24 08:16:19
                                55
25L UA 2 08:17:01 08:17:43
                                42
25L IM 19 08:20:51 08:21:38
                             5
                                47
25L GA 14 08:23:22 08:24:16
                                54
25L GA 17 08:25:42 08:26:22
                                40
25R WA 2 08:26:51 08:27:39
                                48
25L AA 2 08:28:16 08:29:17
                             7
                                61
25R IM 19 08:30:41 08:31:19
                                38
25L AA 3 08:35:05 08:35:46
                                41
25L GA 17 08:38:03 08:38:58
25L AM 9 08:39:40 08:40:41
                                61
25R WA 3 08:45:59 08:46:49
                                50
24R DE 19 08:48:18 08:49:02
                                44
25L GA 17 08:49:23 08:50:32
                                69
25L SP 15 08:51:17 08:52:05
                                48
24L IM 15 08:52:33 08:53:15
                                42
25L UA 2 08:54:42 08:55:42
                                60
                             7
25L HA 9 08:59:35 09:00:38
                                63
25R WA 2 09:05:31 09:06:23
25L WA
        2 09:06:11 09:06:51
                                40
24R OC
        3 09:11:35 09:12:16
                                41
25L WA
        3 09:11:52 09:12:47
                                55
25R WA 2 09:14:55 09:15:44
                                49
        3 09:16:05 09:17:11
24R OC
                             3
                                66
24R PS
        9 09:18:54 09:19:50
                                56
25L WA 2 09:19:42 09:20:40
                                58
24L WA 2 09:2):56 09:21:42
                                45
25L GA 17 09:21:21 09:23:23
                                62
25L AW 3 09:25:46 09:26:30
                                44
                             6
24L PS 9 09:27:03 09:27:56
                             6
                                53
25L WA 2 09:27:44 09:28:20
```

TABLE A-3 (concluded)

```
3 09:29:25 09:30:19
                                 54
25R WA
                                 40
25L WA 2 09:30:35 09:31:15
                                 48
24R WW 19 09:30:57 09:31:45
                                 36
24L SP 19 09:31:24 09:32:00
                                 48
25L IM 15 09:32:46 09:33:34
                                 48
24L GA 17 09:33:28 09:34:16
24R SA 21 09:35:31 09:36:16
                                 45
                                 36
25L CO 2 09:36:53 09:37:29
25R UA 2 09:40:50 09:41:42
                                 52
                                 49
24L GA 17 09:41:52 09:42:41
                                 47
25R UA 2 09:42:05 09:42:52
                                 50
25L GA 14 09:44:23 09:45:13
                                 50
24R WW 19 09:45:40 09:46:30
                                 37
24R GA 17 09:47:06 09:47:43
                                 38
25L IM 27 09:49:08 09:49:46
24R SA 21 09:50:03 09:50:51
                                 48
25R UA 2 09:51:20 09:52:08
                                 48
                                 48
24L SA 21 09:56:12 09:57:00
                                 43
                              2
25L GA 17 09:58:11 09:58:54
25R IM 21 09:58:46 09:59:43
                                 57
       3 10:00:58 10:01:45
                                 47
24L SW
                                 38
25L IM 27 10:01:40 10:02:18
                                 42
24R WW 19 10:02:26 10:03:08
                                 43
25L DL
       2 10:03:29 10:04:12
        2 10:05:14 10:06:08
                                 54
25L UA
                                 47
        2 10:06:58 10:07:45
24L TW
                                 58
       9 10:08:27 10:09:25
24R PS
25L SA 27 10:10:20 10:11:05
                                 45
                                 53
24L OC
        3 10:12:24 10:13:17
        9 10:13:59 10:14:44
                                 45
24L PS
       3 10:16:50 10:17:36
                                 46
24L OC
                              6
25L GA 17 10:17:56 10:18:28
                                 32
        2 10:19:29 10:20:14
                                 45
25L UA
                                 59
        2 10:21:45 10:22:44
25L PI
                              7
        3 10:23:20 10:24:14
                                 54
25L WA
       2 10:25:00 10:25:39
25L RC
                              6
                                 39
       9 10:26:30 10:27:23
24R PS
```

TABLE A-4 SAN FRANCISCO RUNWAY GCCUPANCY TIME DATA

28R	NW	2	14:28:52	14:29:49	6	57
28L	WS	13	14:31:20	14:33:00	9	100
28R	PS	9	14:37:44	14:38:29	6	45
28L	OC	3	14:43:49	14:44:56	7	67
28L	OC	14	14:45:41	14:47:05	10	84
28L	GA	14	14:51:40	14:52:52	10	72
28R		19	14:53:52	14:54:52	6	60
28L	WS	13	14:57:24	14:58:39	8	75
28R	PS	28	15:00:21	15:01:19	6	58
28R		2	15:01:37	15:02:27	6	50
28R	FL	2	15:03:28	15:04:22	6	54
28L	PS	9	15:04:42	15:05:26	5	44
28L	UA	2	15:06:13	15:07:22	8	69
28R	UA	3	15:09:21	15:10:13	7	52
28R	WW		15:13:22	15:14:14	6	52
28R	UA	2	15:14:33	15:15:18	6	45
28L	PS	9	15:21:27	15:22:08	5	41
28L	UA	3	15:25:54	15:26:59	7	65
28R	UA	2	15:27:47	15:28:44	7	57
28L	PS	9	15:32:40	15:33:25	5	45
28R	UA	2	15:35:27	15:36:19	6	52
28R	UA	2	15:35:27	15:36:19	6	52
28L	PS	9	15:39:09	15:40:01	6	52
28L	PS	9	15:41:57	15:42:52	6	55
28L	WA	2	15:44:12	15:44:48	5	36
28R	GA	26	15:43:34	15:44:55	8	81
28L	UA	3	15:46:54	15:47:56	7	62
28L	GA	14	15:48:06	15:48:58	7	52
28L	SW	3	15:50:03	15:50:46	5	43
28L	PS	9	15:59:01	16:00:06	7	65
28L	GA	14	16:01:21	16:02:15	5	54
28L	PS	9	16:04:36	16:05:15	5	39
28R	WS	13	16:06:09	16:07:08	7	59
28L	PS	9	16:09:04	16:09:55	5	51
28R	WW	15	16:10:19	16:11:05	6	46
28L	GA	14	16:10:47	16:11:58	10	71
28R	GA	17	16:12:14	16:13:19	6	65
28L	NN	19	16:12:40	16:13:28	6	48
28L	PS	9	16:14:15	16:15:11	6	56
28R	UA	3	16:17:11	16:17:57	6	46
28L	PS	9	16:17:18	16:18:00	5	42

```
28R OC 9 16:19:22 16:20:13
                                51
                                50
28L PS 28 16:19:31 16:20:21
                                95
28R GA 14 16:21:35 16:23:10
28R RC
       2 16:23:38 16:24:30
                                52
28L OC
       9 16:24:20 16:25:07
                                47
28L WA
       3 16:25:37 16:26:28
                             6
                                51
28R UA
       3 16:27:19 16:28:05
                                46
28L WA 2 16:27:56 16:28:38
                                42
28L UA 2 16:29:48 16:31:07
                                79
                             7
28L WW 21 16:31:50 16:32:57
                                67
28R GA 14 16:31:30 16:33:08 10
                                98
28L UA 2 16:33:32 16:34:17
                                45
                                72
28L UA 3 16:35:43 16:36:55
                                47
28R GA 17 16:36:49 16:37:36
28L NW 2 16:37:13 16:38:19
                             7
                                66
28R WS 15 16:37:57 16:38:54
                             7
                                57
28L AS 2 16:39:04 16:39:56
                             5
                                52
28R WW 19 16:40:46 16:41:40
                                54
                             6
28L NN 13 16:40:54 16:42:19
                             8
                                85
                                50
28R UA 2 16:42:13 16:43:03
28L OC
       3 16:43:31 16:44:32
                                61
                                79
28R GA 17 16:43:50 16:45:09 10
28L AL
       2 16:45:59 16:46:43
                                44
28L OC
       3 16:47:58 16:49:07
                                69
28L WS 15 16:52:00 16:52:56
                                56
28L UA 3 16:53:03 16:54:12
                                69
28L HO 18 17:02:49 17:03:46
                             5
                                57
28L UA 2 17:04:46 17:05:58
                             8
                                72
                             6
                                58
28R SW 3 17:06:34 17:07:32
                                71
28L UA
      3 14:43:54 14:45:05
28L WW 21 14:52:05 14:53:12
                                67
28R PS
       9 14:55:53 14:56:45
                                52
28L AS
       2 14:59:21 15:00:04
                             5
                                43
28R PS 9 15:03:42 15:04:31
                                49
28R GA 26 15:06:55 15:08:09 10
28R UA 2 15:08:43 15:09:42
                            6
                                59
28L GA 14 15:09:02 15:10:28 10
                                86
28R UA 3 15:20:53 15:22:01
                                68
                                37
28L WA
       2 15:25:37 15:26:14
       9 15:26:56 15:27:44
                                48
28L PS
                                50
28L PS 9 15:30:46 15:31:36
```

```
28L PS 9 15:32:54 15:34:03
                                 69
28L WW 21 15:39:23 15:40:10
                                 47
28L SW 3 15:42:12 15:42:56
                                 44
28L WW 19 15:44:40 15:45:26
                              5
                                 46
28L GA 14 15:51:00 15:52:18 10
                                 78
28L GA 14 15:54:26 15:55:30
28L GA 17 15:56:37 15:57:38
                                 61
       9 15:59:34 16:00.25
28L PS
                                 51
28L PS 28 16:04:39 16:05:25
                              5
                                 46
28R PS
       9 16:04:43 16:05:30
                                 47
28L WW 21 16:05:55 16:06:41
                                 46
28R CO
        2 16:06:08 16:06:57
                                 49
28L PS
        9 16:08:06 16:08:53
                              6
                                 47
28R PS
        9 16:08:14 16:09:02
                                 48
                                 43
28L UA
       3 16:10:40 16:11:23
28R WS 15 16:14:32 16:15:28
                                 56
28L OC
        9 16:15:19 16:16:30
                                 71
                              7
28R GA 19 16:15:32 16:16:53 10
                                 81
28L UA
                                 67
       3 16:16:50 16:17:57
28R UA 3 16:18:15 16:19:03
                                 48
28R WD 17 16:19:19 16:20:09
                                 50
                                 63
28L PS
        9 16:21:32 16:22:35
                              7
28R GA 14 16:21:35 16:22:53 10
                                 78
28R RC
       2 16:23:25 16:24:17
                                 52
28L GA 14 16:23:39 16:24:37
                                 58
       2 16:25:01 16:26:01
                                 60
28R UA
        2 16:25:35 16:26:27
                              7
28L UA
                                 52
28R OC
       9 16:26:45 16:27:32
                                 47
28L WS 13 16:27:54 16:28:50
                                 56
        3 16:29:25 16:30:31
28L UA
                                 66
        2 16:30:51 16:31:41
28R UA
                                 50
28L WS 15 16:32:40 16:33:19
                              5
                                 39
                                 49
28R WS 15 16:32:49 16:33:38
28L UA
        3 16:33:59 16:35:24
                                 85
28R AL
        2 16:38:46 16:39:47
                                 61
28L UA
        2 16:39:11 16:40:28
                              7
                                 77
28L AS
        2 16:41:06 16:41:55
                                 49
28R OC
        3 16:45:06 16:45:57
                                 51
28L OC
        3 16:53:00 16:54:11
                                 71
                              7
28L SW
        3 16:55:24 16:56:10
                              5
                                 46
28R WA
        3 16:57:51 16:58:43
```

```
28L GA 14 16:58:18 16:59:27
                                69
28L UA 3 16:59:46 17:00:31
                                 45
28L HO 18 17:00:59 17:01:45
                                 46
                                 53
28R OC
      3 17:05:05 17:05:58
28R UA
       3 17:09:06 17:09:58
                             6
                                 52
        3 17:10:37 17:11:40
28L UA
                             7
                                 63
                                 58
28L UA
        3 17:12:12 17:13:10
                                 40
28L UA
       2 17:15:02 17:15:42
28R UA
        2 17:14:59 17:16:03
                                 64
                                 50
28R UA
       3 17:17:32 17:18:22
28L PS
        9 17:18:15 17:18:57
                                 42
28R UA
       3 17:20:40 17:21:36
                             6
                                 56
                                 52
28R UA
       3 17:23:57 17:24:49
                                 80
28L UA
       2 17:27:52 17:29:12
28L PS 9 17:29:59 17:30:43
                                 44
28R GA 17 17:30:05 17:30:58
                                 53
28L GA 17 17:33:07 17:34:53 10 106
28L GA 14 17:37:00 17:37:53
                                 53
28R AA 2 17:38:41 17:39:37
                                 56
28L OC 3 17:41:03 17:42:28
                             7
                                 85
28L WW 21 17:42:37 17:43:25
                             6
                                 48
                                 56
28L WW 21 17:43:54 17:44:50
28R CO 2 17:45:50 17:46:45
                                 55
28R GA 17 17:47:10 17:48:29
                                 79
                             6
28L WW 21 17:47:37 17:48:43
                             5
                                 66
28L UA 2 17:49:40 17:50:20
                             5
                                 40
                                 66
28L GA 17 17:53:05 17:54:11
28R GA 23 17:53:54 17:55:20
                                 86
28L UA 3 17:55:01 17:56:29
                                 88
       3 17:58:37 17:59:33
                                 56
28R CP
                             5
                             5
28L PS
       9 17:59:30 18:00:10
                                 40
28L PS 9 18:04:22 18:05:14
                                 52
28R GA 17 18:04:50 18:06:05
                                 75
                              5
                                 40
28L WA 2 18:06:34 18:07:14
28L WW 21 18:08:40 18:09:37
                             5
                                 57
                                 58
28R WS 13 18:09:00 18:09:58
                                 40
28R NW 2 18:10:53 18:11:33
                                 95
28L GA 14 18:11:03 18:12:38
      3 18:25:29 18:26:53
                             6
                                 84
28L OC
                             5
                                 54
28L GA 14 18:30:37 18:31:31
28L PS 9 18:32:42 18:33:32
```

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28R WA 2 18:33:24 18:34:06
                                42
28R GA 14 18:34:53 18:35:58
                                 65
28L MX 2 18:36:09 18:37:02
                                 53
28L SW 3 18:38:47 18:39:36
                                 49
28R GA 17 18:39:10 18:40:35
                                 85
28R UA 2 18:41:57 18:42:44
                                 47
28L GA 14 18:41:46 18:43:13
                                 87
28R NN
       2 18:46:05 18:47:21
                                 76
28L UA
       3 18:49:55 18:51:09
                                 74
28R RC
       9 18:55:59 18:57:08
                                 69
28R CO
       2 19:01:04 19:02:05
                                 61
28L PS 9 19:01:34 19:02:21
                                 47
28R WS 21 19:02:56 19:04:08
                                 72
28L RC 9 19:08:05 19:08:56
                              5
                                 51
28R GA 26 19:08:14 19:10:08
                              8 114
28L OC
       3 19:10:23 19:11:46
                                 83
28L UA
       3 19:12:36 19:13:58
                                 82
28R UA
       2 19:13:34 19:14:23
                                 49
28L PS
       9 19:16:37 19:17:29
                                 52
28L PS 9 19:18:08 19:18:55
                                 47
28R GA 26 19:19:38 19:21:14
                                 96
28L PS 9 19:20:36 19:21:41
                              7
                                 65
28R GA 23 19:21:27 19:23:11
                              8 104
28L AS 2 19:22:55 19:23:46
                              5
                                 51
28R GA 17 19:23:20 19:24:36
                              8
                                 76
28L WS 15 19:27:27 19:28:22
                                 55
28R PS 28 19:27:44 19:29:04
                                 80
                              6
28L PS 9 19:30:07 19:30:54
                              5
                                 47
28L WW 21 19:31:11 19:32:23
                                 72
        3 19:33:08 19:34:13
                                 65
28L OC
                              6
28R WS 15 19:35:02 19:36:18
                                 76
                              6
28L OC
       9 19:35:25 19:36:37
                              7
                                 72
28R WS 17 19:37:50 19:39:23
                                 93
                                 78
28L OC
        3 19:41:56 19:43:14
        2 19:43:27 19:44:22
28L AC
                              5
                                 55
        2 19:46:56 19:48:21
                                 85
28L AA
                              6
       2 19:49:07 19:50:16
                             6
                                 69
28R TW
28R WS 15 10:00:08 10:00:54
                                 46
        3 10:01:52 10:02:51
                                 59
                              6
28R UA
        9 10:10:35 10:11:21
28R PS
                              6
                                 46
28R NS 17 10:13:23 10:13:59
                                 36
```

```
54
28R NS 17 10:14:11 10:15:05
                                 43
28R AA
       2 10:16:43 10:17:26
                                 46
        2 10:17:51 10:18:37
28R AA
        2 10:20:24 10:21:14
                                 50
28R DL
                                 50
        9 10:23:09 10:23:59
28R PS
                                 53
       3 10:25:51 10:26:44
28R UA
                                 53
       2 10:27:29 10:28:22
28R FL
28R WW 21 10:29:10 10:30:11
                                 61
       3 10:31:16 10:32:17
                                 61
28R SW
28R GA 19 10:36:49 10:37:39
                                 50
                                 41
       3 10:39:57 10:40:38
28R OC
                                 48
28R UA
       2 10:43:02 10:43:50
                                 52
       2 10:47:12 10:48:04
28R RC
28R GA 17 10:51:27 10:52:16
                                 49
                                 48
28R UA 2 10:54:50 10:55:38
                                 53
       9 10:56:22 10:57:15
28R PS
28R WW 21 10:58:16 10:58:56
                                 40
                                 56
28R CO 2 11:07:46 11:08:42
28R GA 17 11:10:11 11:10:51
                                 40
                                 48
28R GA 14 11:11:31 11:12:19
                                 52
28R EA
       2 11:12:56 11:13:48
                                 42
28R OC
        9 11:14:28 11:15:10
        2 11:15:48 11:16:42
                                 54
28R PA
                              5
                                 46
       2 11:17:21 11:18:07
28R WA
28R SO 21 11:19:51 11:20:37
                                 46
                                 53
28R PI
       2 11:20:45 11:21:38
       3 11:22:10 11:22:59
                                 49
28R OC
                                 41
28R WW 21 11:26:19 11:27:00
                                 59
       2 11:27:26 11:28:25
28R AC
                                 49
                              6
28R WW 15 11:28:29 11:29:18
                                 53
       3 11:30:22 11:31:15
28R UA
                                 68
       9 11:34:01 11:35:09
28R PS
                                 54
28R WW 21 11:37:34 11:38:28
                              6
                                 60
28R SO 21 11:38:43 11:39:43
                                 63
28R GA 26 11:41:38 11:42:41
                                 57
       2 11:45:29 11:46:26
28R PA
                                 56
        3 11:46:48 11:47:44
                              6
28R OC
       3 11:50:10 11:51:00
                              6
                                 50
28R UA
        2 11:52:01 11:52:59
                                 58
28R DL
                                 50
28R WA
        2 11:53:38 11:54:28
                                 56
        2 11:55:13 11:56:09
28R RC
```

```
28R OC
         3 11:56:53 11:57:47
                                  54
28R PA
         2 11:58:09 11:59:00
                                  51
28R AL
         2 12:02:07 12:03:08
                                  61
28R PS
         9 12:03:45 12:04:36
                                  51
28R WW 21 12:05:10 12:06:08
                                  58
28R PS 28 12:07:06 12:08:03
                                  57
28R PI
        2 12:08:38 12:09:32
                                  54
28R CP
         3 12:14:13 12:15:16
                                  63
28R PS
         9 12:18:05 12:18:49
                                  44
28R UA
         3 12:19:32 12:20:22
                                  50
28R CO
        2 12:20:41 12:21:28
                                  47
28R PS
        9 12:22:57 12:23:45
                                  48
01R WW 15 12:23:36 12:24:07
                                  31
01L GA 17 12:23:54 12:24:24
                                  30
28R UA
        2 12:24:27 12:25:21
                                  54
28R UA
        2 12:28:06 12:28:53
                                  47
28R PS
        9 12:29:49 12:30:30
                                  41
        2 12:33:07 12:33:54
28R UA
                                  47
01R GA
        3 12:35:53 12:36:46
28R PS
        9 12:37:07 12:38:07
                                  60
01R WW 15 12:38:19 12:39:05
                                  46
O1R GA 26 12:40:42 12:41:12
                                  30
        3 12:42:05 12:42:56
                              7
28R UA
                                  51
28R PS
        9 12:43:39 12:44:31
                                  52
28R UA
        3 12:47:41 12:48:26
                                  45
28R WA
        3 12:48:55 12:49:43
                                  48
        9 12:52:47 12:53:42
28R PS
                                  55
28R GA 17 12:54:18 12:55:16
                                  58
        3 12:55:43 12:56:39
28R UA
                                  56
28R NW
        2 12:57:01 12:57:49
                                  48
       3 12:58:27 12:59:19
28R UA
                                  52
28R SO 21 13:00:31 13:01:07
                                  36
       3 13:01:11 13:01:53
                                  42
28R UA
28R UA
        3 13:03:01 13:03:51
                                  50
28R OC
        3 13:04:30 13:05:21
                                  51
28R UA
        2 13:05:45 13:06:40
                              7
                                  55
28R EA
        2 13:06:58 13:07:45
                                 47
                                  49
28R PS
        9 13:08:10 13:08:59
O1R WW 19 13:10:21 13:10:59
                                  38
OIR WS 13 13:12:07 13:13:04
                              2
                                  57
28R PS 28 13:12:29 13:13:21
```

TABLE A-4 (concluded)

01R	WS	13	13:17:08	13:18:04	2	56
28R	UA	3	13:17:44	13:18:33	6	49
28R	PS	9	13:19:43	13:20:33	6	50
01R	WS	13	13:24:06	13:25:05	2	59
01R	WW	21	13:26:18	13:26:53	2	35
28R	BN	2	13:26:41	13:27:35	7	54
28R	S0	21	13:28:41	13:29:35	6	54
28R	UA	2	13:30:03	13:30:51	6	48
28R	UA	3	13:32:14	13:32:56	6	42
28R	UA	3	13:34:30	13:35:21	6	51
28R	OC	3	13:36:42	13:38:14	8	92
28R	GA	17	13:38:29	13:40:07	9	98
28R	DL	2	13:41:09	13:41:50	6	41
28R	PS	9	13:43:03	13:43:50	6	47
28R	AS	2	13:44:34	13:45:24	6	50
28R	GA	14	13:46:35	13:47:32	6	57
28R	OC	3	13:48:39	13:49:34	6	55
28R	GA	14	13:50:06	13:50:57	6	51
28R	GA	17	13:51:40	13:52:35	5	55
28R	GA	17	13:55:56	13:56:52	6	56

TABLE A-5 DALLAS-FORT WORTH RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA

17L AA	09	14:33:24	14:34:00	02	36
17L AA	02	14:34:58	14:35:45	03	47
17L AA	09	14:36:30	14:37:10	03	40
17L AA	02	14:38:20	14:39:10	03	50
17L AA	02	14:39:47	14:40:33	03	46
17L AA	02	14:42:10	14:42:50	02	40
17L AA	02	14:43:23	14:44:10	02	47
17L AA	09	14:45:24	14:45:56	02	32
17L AA	02	14:46:35	14:47:17	03	42
17L FY	13	14:48:50	14:49:26	02	36
17L FY	20	14:51:21	14:52:05	02	44
17L AA	02	14:52:46	14:53:30	03	44
17L AA	02	14:54:22	14:54:58	03	36
17L FC	19	14:56:04	14:56:45	02	41
17L SK	21	14:57:36	14:58:20	02	44
17L AA	10	14:59:28	15:00:15	03	47
17L AA	02	15:01:24	15:02:14	03	50
17L ZZ	25	15:02:40	15:03:56	04	76
17L CO	09	15:05:38	15:06:15	03	37
17L GA	21	15:07:07	15:07:50	02	43
17L GA	14	15:10:20	15:10:53	02	33
17L ZZ	25	15:11:36	15:12:57	04	81
17L GA	14	15:15:20	15:16:03	02	43
17L DL	02	15:17:05	15:18:00	03	55
17L DL	03	15:20:48	15:21:40	03	52
17L PO	19	15:22:10	15:22:48	02	38
17L PI	02	15:23:24	15:23:54	02	30
17L TG	04	15:25:32	15:27:21	02	109
17L DL	03	15:28:18	15:28:57	02	39
17L DL	03	15:30:36	15:31:20	03	44
18R AA	09	14:40:36	14:41:20	04	44
18R AA	02	14:44:26	14:45:20	04	54
18R AA	02	14:46:02	14:46:45	04	43
18R IT	25	14:47:52	14:48:40	04	48
18R AA	02	14:49:43	14:50:37	04	54
18R AA	02	14:51:05	14:51:54	04	49
18R AA		14:52:29	14:53:10	04	41
18R AA	02	14:54:10	14:54:56	04	46
18R AA	10	14:55:35	14:56:08	04	33
18R AA		14:57:35	14:58:17	04	42
18R AA	02	15:01:23	15:01:56	02	33

```
18R FC 19 15:04:12 15:05:04 02
18R GA 19 15:06:18 15:07:03 01
18R PA 02 15:08:30 15:09:10 02
18R UA 02 15:19:40 15:20:30 04
                                 50
17L AA 10 15:53:52 15:54:45 03
17L AA 02 15:56:14 15:56:45 02
17L FY 20 16:00:00 16:00:31 02
17L AA 02 16:00:57 16:01:35 02
                                 38
17L AA 02 16:02:14 16:02:52 02
                                 38
17L AA 02 16:06:05 16:06:47 03
17L AA 09 16:07:17 16:08:06 03
                                 49
17L AA 02 16:09:11 16:09:58 03
                                 47
17L AA 02 16:10:16 16:10:58 03
                                 42
17L AA 02 16:11:44 16:12:26 03
                                 42
17L AA 02 16:13:10 16:13:58 03
                                 48
17L AA 02 16:15:00 16:15:50 03
17L AA 02 16:17:00 16:17:45 03
17L 0Z 09 16:18:40 16:19:20 02
                                 40
17L AA 02 16:20:09 16:20:50 02
                                 41
18R PO 19 15:53:37 15:54:22 02
                                 45
18R ST 19 15:55:30 15:56:22 01
                                 52
18R BN 02 15:57:43 15:58:20 02
18R AA 02 16:03:10 16:04:04 04
                                 54
18R AA 02 16:06:24 16:07:13 04
                                 49
18R AA 09 16:08:20 16:08:57 04
18R AA 10 16:11:05 16:11:51 04
                                 46
18R AA 02 16:13:27 16:14:15 04
                                 48
18R AA 02 16:15:05 16:15:52 04
                                 47
18R AA 02 16:16:32 16:17:17 04
                                 45
18R GA 17 16:19:45 16:20:23 02
                                 33
18R AA 02 16:19:50 16:20:45 04
18R AA 09 16:21:38 16:22:28 04
18R AA 02 16:23:33 16:24:18 04
                                 45
18R AA 02 16:25:25 16:26:12 54
                                 47
18R AA 09 16:27:05 16:27:52 04
                                 47
18R TN 16 16:28:47 16:29:25 02
                                 38
18R FY 19 16:30:05 16:30:48 02
                                 43
18R FC 19 16:31:34 16:32:32 04
                                 58
18R TN 16 16:41:12 16:41:50 02
                                 38
18R GA 17 16:43:49 16:44:17 05
                                 28
18R UA 02 16:49:40 16:50:44 04
```

```
18R BN 02 16:51:11 16:52:05 02
18R PO 19 16:53:45 16:54:40 02
18R FY 20 16:55:30 16:56:20 02
18R FL 03 16:57:56 16:58:49 02
                                 53
18R DL 02 16:59:31 17:00:12 04
18R BN 02 17:01:40 17:02:31 04
                                 51
18R NW 02 17:03:32 17:04:26 04
                                 54
18R RC 09 17:04:59 17:05:44 02
                                 45
17L FY 13 16:22:20 16:23:31 02
17L FY 13 16:24:13 16:25:04 02
                                 51
17L AA 02 16:26:40 16:27:11 02
                                 44
17L EC 19 16:30:11 16:30:55 01
17L GA 17 17:04:35 17:05:17 05
17L DL 02 17:05:30 17:06:12 03
                                 42
17L 02 09 17:08:28 17:09:17 03
                                 49
17L DL 03 17:10:12 17:10:56 03
                                 44
17L DL 02 17:12:26 17:12:58 02
17L PO 07 17:14:21 17:15:25 02
17L DL 09 17:16:13 17:17:20 03
                                 67
17L DL 02 17:17:25 17:18:11 03
17L DL 11 17:21:28 17:22:09 02
                                 41
17L AA 06 17:23:42 17:24:32 03
17L DL 02 17:25:34 17:26:20 03
                                 46
17L AC 09 17:28:47 17:29:30 02
17L DL 02 17:30:33 17:31:15 03
                                 42
17L AA 02 17:32:23 17:33:06 03
17L AA 02 17:56:32 17:57:20 02
17L FY 20 17:58:08 17:58:56 03
                                 48
17L FY 20 17:58:47 17:59:40 02
                                 53
17L FY 13 18:00:00 18:01:12 02
17L 0Z 09 18:02:25 18:03:08 02
                                 43
17L AA 10 18:05:19 18:05:55 02
17L AA 02 18:07:41 18:08:39 03
17L AA 02 18:10:48 18:11:46 02
17L AA 02 18:12:30 18:13:14 02
17L AA 09 18:14:32 18:15:16 02
                                 44
1/L AA 09 18:16:06 18:16:56 03
17L AA 02 18:17:49 18:18:35 03
17L AA 02 18:18:49 18:19:25 02
17L AA 09 18:20:17 18:21:05 03
                                 48
17L EA 09 18:21:30 18:22:40 03
                                 70
17L AA 02 18:23:02 18:23:40 02
17L AA 02 18:24:30 18:25:21 02
```

TABLE A-5 (concluded)

```
17L AA 02 18:25:50 18:26:33 02
                                 49
17L CO 09 18:27:08 18:27:57 03
                                 40
17L AA 09 18:28:25 18:29:05 02
17L DL 02 18:29:42 18:30:28 03
                                 46
17L DL 02 18:32:42 18:33:35 02
                                 53
17L DL 02 18:34:18 18:34:58 02
                                 40
17L PO 19 18:35:10 18:35:58 02
17L DL 02 18:37:46 18:38:40 02
17L DL 06 18:39:38 18:40:24 03
                                 46
17L DL 09 18:41:49 18:42:30 02
                                 41
                                 38
17L DL 02 18:44:15 18:44:53 02
17L PI 03 18:48:36 18:49:22 02
                                 46
17L DL 03 18:50:36 18:51:32 03
                                 56
17L PI 02 19:33:20 19:34:21 03
17L AA 09 19:37:00 19:37:42 02
                                 42
17L AA 09 19:44:14 19:44:53 03
17L AA 09 19:48:07 19:48:48 02
                                 41
17L AA 10 19:50:19 19:50:59 02
17L AA 02 19:52:58 19:53:41 03
                                 43
17L FY 13 19:53:45 19:54:33 02
17L FC 19 19:55:30 19:56:07 02
                                 37
17L AA 10 19:57:18 19:58:01 03
                                 43
                                 44
17L AA 10 19:59:05 19:59:49 03
17L AA 02 20:01:22 20:02:03 03
17L AA 09 20:03:12 20:04:06 03
17L AA 02 20:05:05 20:05:56 03
                                 51
                                 43
17L FY 13 20:06:52 20:07:35 02
17L AA 02 20:08:18 20:09:04 03
                                 56
18R FY 20 19:26:59 19:27:55 03
18R FL 03 19:36:23 19:37:04 02
                                 41
18R DL 11 19:38:20 19:39:02 02
                                 42
18R AA 10 19:45:19 19:46:06 04
                                 47
18R MX 02 19:49:32 19:50:24 04
                                 40
18R AA 02 19:53:15 19:53:55 04
18R AA 02 19:54:45 19:55:30 04
                                 45
18R AA 02 19:56:35 19:57:10 04
                                 35
18R AA 02 19:58:07 19:58:45 02
                                 39
18R AA 02 19:59:28 20:00:07 02
18R AA 02 20:00:31 20:01:30 04
18R GA 16 20:01:49 20:02:37 04
                                 48
18R AA 02 20:03:11 20:03:57 04
                                 46
18R AA 02 20:04:29 20:05:16 04
                                 47
18R AA 02 20:07:34 20:08:20 04
```

TABLE A-6 ATLANTA RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIME DATA

27L EA	02	13:51:15	13:51:55	05	40
27L EM	16	13:52:22	13:53:02	04	40
27L AO	21	13:53:20	13:54:00	04	40
27L EA	02	13:54:03	13:54:49	05	46
27L DL	05	13:58:32	13:59:22	05	50
27L AS	21	14:01:32	14:02:20	04	48
27L DL	09	14:02:58	14:03:45	04	47
27L DL	09	14:04:26	14:05:01	04	35
27L RC	09	14:08:02	14:08:47	05	45
27L PI	08	14:09:12	14:10:02	05	50
27L AS	13	14:11:47	14:12:32	04	45
27L AS	13	14:12:34	14:13:22	04	48
27L DL	09	14:13:40	14:14:36	05	56
27L RC	09	14:15:05	14:15:42	04	37
27L DL	02	14:16:08	14:16:51	04	43
27L CR	02	14:16:53	14:17:35	04	42
27L DL	05	14:18:10	14:18:49	05	39
27L DL	11	14:19:17	14:20:05	05	48
27L DL	03	14:20:59	14:21:45	05	46
27L DL	09	14:22:46	14:23:33	05	47
27L DL	02	14:23:57	14:24:30	04	3.3
27L DL	03	14:24:54	14:25:26	04	32
27L DL	02	14:26:02	14:26:44	05	42
27L DL	06	14:27:17	14:28:00	05	43
27L AS	13	14:28:59	14:29:36	04	37
27L DL	02	14:29:58	14:30:47	05	49
27L DL	02	14:30:50	14:31:35	05	45
27L DL	11	14:32:00	14:32:44	05	44
27L DL	02	14:33:30	14:34:03	04	33
27L RC	09	14:34:52	14:35:30	04	38
27L DL	03	14:35:58	14:36:43	05	45
27L AS	07	14:36:56	14:37:38	04	42
27L EM	16	14:37:40	14:38:25	04	45
27L DL	11	14:38:35	14:39:36	06	61
27L DL	05	14:41:02	14:41:50	04	' 8
27L DL	25	14:41:52	14:42:30	05	38
27L DL	03	14:43:05	14:43:42	04	37
27L AS	07	14:43:58	14:44:45	05	47
27L EA	02	14:45:18	14:45:59	05	41
27L AS	13	14:46:20	14:47:02	04	42
27L EA	02	14:47:19	14:47:55	04	36

```
27L DL 02 14:48:22 14:49:06 05
27L DL 02 14:49:52 14:50:28 05
                                 36
27L DL 02 14:50:47 14:51:30 05
27L GA 14 14:51:42 14:52:30 05
                                 48
27L DL 02 14:52:45 14:53:30 05
27L UA 02 14:54:22 14:54:59 04
                                 37
27L AA 02 14:55:28 14:56:00 04
27L EA 02 14:56:27 14:57:07 05
27L AS 13 14:57:23 14:58:00 04
                                 42
27L EA 02 14:58:10 14:58:52 05
27L EA 02 14:59:26 15:00:10 05
27L EA 09 15:00:28 15:01:12 05
27L EA 02 15:01:24 15:02:01 05
271 EA 09 15:02:30 15:03:04 04
                                 34
2%L EA 09 15:03:16 15:03:57 05
                                 41
27L EA 02 15:04:27 15:05:10 05
27L EA 05 15:05:32 15:06:06 04
27L EA 02 15:06:33 15:07:15 05
                                 42
27L EA 09 15:07:40 15:08:28 05
                                 48
27L EA 09 15:08:46 15:09:33 05
27L EA 09 15:09:38 15:10:25 05
                                 47
27L EA 09 15:10:53 15:11:31 05
27L EA 09 15:11:57 15:12:39 05
27L EA 01 15:13:32 15:14:15 05
27L EA 05 15:15:16 15:16:10 05
27L EA 09 15:16:17 15:17:05 05
27L DL 02 15:18:08 15:18:52 05
271 EA 09 15:19:06 15:19:55 05
27L EA 09 15:21:08 15:21:51 05
                                 43
27L EA 02 15:24:10 15:24:58 05
                                 51
27L AS 13 15:25:55 15:26:46 05
27L EA 02 15:28:00 15:29:02 06
27L PI 08 15:30:01 15:30:44 04
                                 43
09R NW 02 17:21:54 17:22:28 04
                                 48
09R DL 06 17:23:15 17:24:03 04
09R DL 09 17:24:50 17:25:35 04
                                 45
09R DL 02 17:26:09 17:26:49 04
                                 40
09R RC 09 17:27:11 17:27:57 04
                                 46
09R DL 09 17:28:40 17:29:25 04
09R TN 19 17:29:59 17:30:35 03
                                 36
09R DL 02 17:31:00 17:31:37 04
                                 37
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09R DL 02 17:32:05 17:32:49 04
                                  44
09R AS 07 17:34:01 17:34:54 04
                                  53
09R CR 02 17:35:10 17:35:52 04
                                 42
09R DL 09 17:36:14 17:36:55 04
                                 41
09R PI 08 17:37:14 17:37:52 03
09R DL 02 17:38:12 17:38:51 04
                                 39
09R DL 02 17:39:18 17:39:56 04
                                  38
09R DL 02 17:40:32 17:41:14 04
                                 42
                                 28
O9R DL 02 17:41:54 17:42:22 03
09R DL 09 17:42:53 17:43:37 04
                                 44
O9R DL 11 17:43:39 17:44:32 04
                                 53
09R CR 02 17:45:09 17:45:39 03
                                 30
09R DL 02 17:46:26 17:47:05 04
                                 39
09R DL 05 17:47:48 17:48:35 04
                                 47
09R DL 25 17:48:42 17:49:21 04
                                 39
09R DL 25 17:50:10 17:51:21 06
                                 71
O9R DL 03 17:51:59 17:52:37 04
                                 38
                                 59
O9R RC O9 17:52:48 17:53:47 06
09R DL 03 17:54:23 17:55:05 04
                                 42
09R AS 07 17:55:40 17:56:15 03
                                 35
09R AS 13 17:56:23 17:57:04 03
                                 41
09R DL 02 17:57:22 17:57:59 04
                                 37
09R LH 04 17:59:35 18:00:30 04
                                 55
09R DL 06 18:01:21 18:02:03 04
                                 42
09R DL 02 18:02:59 18:03:42 04
                                 43
09R EA 09 18:03:59 18:04:40 04
                                 41
09R AA 02 18:05:11 18:05:53 04
                                 42
09R DL 02 18:06:18 18:06:53 04
09R EA 02 18:07:33 18:08:01 03
                                 28
09R AS 13 18:08:40 18:09:20 03
                                 40
09R EA 02 18:09:43 18:10:20 04
                                 37
09R AA 02 18:12:30 18:13:00 03
                                 30
                                 49
O9R TW 02 18:13:47 18:14:36 04
09R DL 03 18:14:57 18:15:25 03
09R EA 09 18:16:15 18:17:00 04
                                 45
09R EA 09 18:17:18 18:17:49 03
09R EA 09 18:18:32 18:19:06 03
                                 34
09R EA U9 18:19:32 18:20:11 04
                                 39
09R EA 09 18:20:48 18:21:27 04
                                 39
09R EA 09 18:22:17 18:22:59 04
                                 42
09R EA 09 18:23:24 18:23:58 04
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O9R EA 02 18:24:59 18:25:37 04
                                 38
                                 41
O9R BH O3 18:25:59 18:26:40 04
                                 40
O9R EA O9 18:27:25 18:28:05 04
                                 40
09R EA 02 18:28:27 18:29:07 04
                                 40
O9R EA 02 18:29:41 18:30:21 04
O9R EA O9 18:31:34 18:32:12 04
                                 36
O9R EA 02 18:32:55 18:33:31 04
O9R AO 21 18:34:44 18:35:33 04
                                 49
O9R EA O9 18:37:22 18:37:59 04
                                 37
O9R AS 13 18:43:21 18:43:52 03
                                 41
O9R AS 97 18:58:29 18:59:10 03
                                 37
O9R AS 13 19:01:58 19:02:35 03
09R AS 13 19:06:38 19:07:26 03
                                 48
                                 60
O9R DL 11 19:11:13 19:12:13 06
                                 39
O9R DL 11 19:12:59 19:13:38 04
O9R DL 03 19:14:57 19:15:42 04
                                 45
O9R DL 02 19:16:23 19:17:05 04
                                 42
O9R A0 16 19:17:56 19:18:37 03
                                 41
O9R DL 09 19:19:21 19:20:11 04
                                 50
09R AS 13 19:20:25 19:21:06 03
                                 41
O9R DL 09 19:21:31 19:22:05 03
                                 34
                                 40
O9R DL 02 19:22:52 19:23:32 04
O9R DL 05 19:24:32 19:25:08 03
O9R DL 09 19:25:40 19:26:30 04
                                 50
O9R DL 25 19:27:13 19:27:59 04
                                 46
09R DL 11 19:28:40 19:29:20 04
                                 40
O9R DL 06 19:30:45 19:31:30 04
O9R DL 02 19:32:12 19:32:48 04
                                 36
O9R DL 09 19:33:13 19:33:56 03
                                 43
                                 26
O9R EA 05 19:34:09 19:34:35 03
O9R DL 02 19:34:50 19:35:31 04
                                 41
                                 44
O9R DL 05 19:36:03 19:36:47 04
O9R DL 02 19:36:48 19:37:30 04
                                 42
O9R DL 09 19:37:40 19:38:12 03
                                 32
O9R DL O9 19:38:30 19:39:14 04
                                 44
O9R EA 02 19:39:15 19:39:53 04
                                 38
09R DL 02 19:40:13 19:40:54 04
                                 41
09R EA 02 19:41:07 19:41:51 04
O9R DL 03 19:42:28 19:43:22 06
                                 54
O9R DL 02 19:43:23 19:44:10 06
O9R EA O9 19:44:16 19:44:55 03
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O9R AS 21 19:44:59 19:45:29 03
                                 30
O9R EA 01 19:46:10 19:46:51 04
O9R EA O9 19:48:00 19:48:49 04
                                 49
09R AS 21 19:48:55 19:49:27 03
                                 32
O9R EA 02 19:50:09 19:50:53 04
                                 44
09R DL 02 19:51:28 19:52:04 04
                                 36
09R EA 02 19:52:19 19:53:01 04
                                 42
O9R EA 09 19:53:38 19:54:22 04
                                 44
09R EA 09 19:54:49 19:55:32 04
                                 43
O9R EA 02 19:55:33 19:56:25 06
                                 52
O9R EA 05 19:57:10 19:57:59 04
                                 49
O9R EA O9 19:58:08 19:58:54 04
                                 46
09R DL 02 19:59:09 19:59:52 04
                                 43
O9R EM 16 20:00:30 20:01:12 03
                                 42
09R AS 21 20:01:20 20:01:55 03
                                 35
O9R EA O9 20:02:00 20:02:40 04
                                 40
09R EA 05 20:03:09 20:03:58 04
                                 49
O9R EM 16 20:04:32 20:05:10 03
                                 38
09R EA 02 20:06:22 20:07:10 04
                                 48
O9R EA 05 20:07:25 20:08:08 04
                                 43
09R EA 09 20:08:31 20:09:20 04
                                 49
O9R EA O9 20:09:21 20:09:59 04
09R KL 04 20:10:55 20:11:50 06
                                 55
O9R EA 01 20:12:38 20:13:40 06
O9R EM 16 20:14:24 20:15:04 03
                                 40
O9R EA O9 20:15:55 20:16:33 04
                                 38
09R DL 11 20:17:00 20:17:43 04
                                 43
O9R EM 16 20:19:20 20:19:58 03
O9R CR O2 20:20:28 20:21:09 04
                                 41
09R AS 13 20:21:45 20:22:18 03
O9R EM 16 20:22:42 20:23:25 04
                                 43
09R AS 13 20:24:00 20:24:40 03
                                 40
O9R PI 03 20:24:52 20:25:26 03
                                 34
O9R DL O9 20:26:45 20:27:30 04
                                 45
O9R DL 02 20:31:22 20:32:02 04
                                 40
O9R DL 25 20:32:49 20:33:25 04
O9R DL 03 20:38:50 20:39:29 04
                                 39
O9R DL 02 20:41:15 20:41:55 04
                                 40
O9R DL 25 20:41:59 20:42:50 06
                                 51
O9R DL 11 20:44:13 20:44:52 04
                                 39
O9R DL 06 20:47:58 20:48:42 04
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08L EA 09 13:26:13 13:26:54 07
08L EA 05 13:28:13 13:28:57 07
                                 44
08L GA 17 13:29:45 13:30:20 05
                                 35
08L CR 02 13:31:59 13:32:47 07
                                 48
08L EA 09 13:34:14 13:34:50 07
08L TS 21 13:35:08 13:35:54 03
                                 46
                                 51
08L EA 02 13:36:16 13:37:07 07
08L EA 09 13:37:17 13:38:01 07
O8L EA 02 13:38:18 13:38:54 07
08L GA 17 13:39:52 13:40:32 02
                                 39
08L EA 09 13:41:09 13:41:48 07
08L EA 09 13:42:28 13:43:05 07
O8L EM 16 13:44:10 13:45:00 03
O8L EA 09 13:45:15 13:46:04 07
08L EA 09 13:46:48 13:47:28 07
                                 40
OBL AA 02 13:48:16 13:48:54 03
OSL EM 16 13:51:45 13:52:30 03
                                 45
08L EA 02 13:53:50 13:54:35 07
08L GA 16 13:59:20 14:00:05 02
                                 45
O8L PI 08 14:01:32 14:02:07 03
08L DL 09 14:03:39 14:04:20 07
                                 41
                                 40
O8L EA 02 14:06:10 14:06:50 07
                                 42
08L ZZ 25 14:09:14 14:09:56 08
08L DL 09 14:11:35 14:12:20 07
                                 45
08L DL 06 14:12:52 14:13:30 07
                                 38
08L DL 11 14:14:13 14:14:55 07
                                 51
08L DL 09 14:16:07 14:16:58 07
08L AS 13 14:18:05 14:18:49 03
                                 44
08L RC 09 14:20:11 14:20:49 03
                                 38
O8L DL 03 14:21:46 14:22:28 07
08L DL 02 14:23:21 14:24:03 07
08L DL 02 14:24:52 14:25:34 07
                                 42
O8L RC 09 14:26:32 14:27:13 07
OSL DL 02 14:27:31 14:28:07 07
                                 36
OSL DL 02 14:29:10 14:29:48 07
                                 44
08L EA 02 14:30:12 14:30:56 07
08L DL 11 14:31:16 14:32:17 08
08L AS 13 14:33:18 14:34:00 02
                                 42
08L DL 02 14:34:54 14:35:33 07
                                 39
                                 57
O8L EA 02 14:36:17 14:37:14 08
O8L DL 02 14:38:13 14:38:55 07
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TABLE A-6 (concluded)

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08L GA 16 14:40:05 14:40:56 05
08L AS 13 14:41:26 14:42:10 03
08L UA 02 14:44:12 14:44:45 03
                                 33
08L EA 09 14:46:30 14:47:07 03
                                 37
08L AA 02 14:48:22 14:48:59 03
                                 37
08L EA 02 14:50:22 14:51:05 07
08L DL 02 14:51:30 14:52:15 07
                                 45
08L EA 02 14:53:09 14:53:47 07
                                 38
08L EA 09 14:55:08 14:55:40 07
08L GA 17 14:56:52 14:57:35 02
                                 43
O8L GA 16 14:58:59 14:59:45 05
08L EA 02 15:03:59 15:04:44 07
08L EA 09 15:06:05 15:06:48 07
                                 43
08L EA 09 15:07:45 15:08:24 07
08L EA 09 15:09:39 15:10:22 07
08L EA 02 15:11:15 15:11:55 03
                                 40
08L DL 02 15:13:26 15:14:11 07
08L AA 02 15:17:01 15:17:45 07
08L TW 02 15:20:09 15:20:43 03
08L DL 11 17:34:03 17:34:43 07
08L DL 09 17:35:57 17:36:37 07
                                 40
                                 37
08L DL 09 17:36:52 17:37:29 02
08L DL 02 17:39:55 17:40:35 07
08L AS 21 17:45:59 17:46:41 02
                                 42
08L AS 21 17:49:44 17:50 30 02
08L GA 17 17:53:08 17:53:56 02
08L RC 09 17:54:22 17:55:11 07
08L DL 09 17:56:10 17:56:52 07
08L DL 02 17:57:50 17:58:36 07
08L EA 02 17:59:01 17:59:46 07
                                45
O8L EV 02 18:01:07 18:02:00 08
08L EA 02 18:02:47 18:03:26 07
O8L EM 16 18:04:21 18:05:09 05
                                48
08L EA 02 18:05:35 18:06:20 07
```

APPENDIX B AUTOMATED DATA COLLECTION

The ROT data collected at Los Angeles and San Francisco were recorded using a notebook-sized portable computer. Using a program written in BASIC, it was possible for a single observer to collect data for observations on up to four runways simultaneously. At the end of each day, the data were archived to cassette tape for later retrieval and statistical analysis.

B.1 Program Description

The data collection program, written in BASIC, works in the following manner:

- 1. The program prompts the user for the name of a file (in memory) where the collected data is to be stored.
- 2. The main loop of the program begins by presenting the status of each runway (runway clear/ arrival on runway) and the time. (The time display is continuously updated.)
- 3. An event on a runway (arrival over the threshold or aircraft exiting the runway) is signaled to the program by pressing the function key associated with that runway. This action records the current time.
- 4. If the event is an arrival over the threshold, the program then prompts the user for the airline (GA, for general aviation, is entered if appropriate) and the aircraft type. Following this, the program returns to the main display and is ready to record another event.
- 5. If the event is the exiting of an aircraft from the runway, the program prompts the user for the exit number. All information on that arrival is displayed and the user is then asked if the information is correct. If the user responds "yes," the program writes the data on that arrival to the file and returns to the main display.
- 6. If the user responds "no" to the prompt, the program enters an editing mode, where the user may change the:
 - a. Runway;
 - b. Airline;
 - c. Aircraft type; or
 - d. Exit number.

The program then displays the new data and once again requests that the user verify its correctness. When the user responds "yes", the program writes the data to the file and returns to the main display.

7. Finally, the program also includes a "comment key", which the user may press while the program is in the main loop. This allows the entry of a comment directly into the data file.

Although the program described above could run on any of several small computers, two hardware functions are notable:

- 1. The computer must have a built-in clock so that times may be recorded automatically.
- 2. Function keys with program-interrupt capabilities are highly desirable. These allow the program to be written in an infinite-loop form that does nothing but update the display. The loop is interrupted to record an event and resumes following that.

B.2 Conclusions

The use of the portable computer for data collection had many benefits. The most obvious was efficiency; compared to earlier data-collection efforts, it was found that one observer could record in a shorter period of time the same amount of data as three to four observers. Also, because of the built-in clock, the times recorded were far more accurate than those recorded manually.

Another significant advantage was that the data were recorded in machine-readable format. This meant that the data could be transferred to a more powerful computer for statistical analysis in minutes rather than days. This electronic transfer of data also removed the need for manually entering each data record into the more powerful computer, thus eliminating a step where errors could be introduced.

Finally, the recording of data in the portable computer allowed the observer to instantly perform a preliminary statistical analysis of the data. This was accomplished using a simple statistical program retained in memory.

The computer used for this study contained 24 kilobytes of random access memory for retaining programs and data. This is the minimum amount of memory necessary to collect one day of data. It would be desirable to use a computer which includes a built-in disk drive, which is a faster and more reliable means

of archiving data than an external cassette tape recorder. Also, the retention of data in this form would facilitate the transfer of the data to a more sophisticated machine.

It should also be noted that the data collection program could be easily modified to obtain information on departures, interarrival separations, and so on. It represents an efficient means of collecting information vital to the airport capacityincreasing effort.

APPENDIX C LIST OF ACRONYMS

FAA Federal Aviation Administration

IMC Instrument Meteorological Conditions

mph Statute Miles Per Hour

nmi Nautical Miles

ROT Runway Occupancy Time

VMC Visual Meteorological Conditions

APPENDIX D REFERENCES

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- 3. W. E. Weiss and Dr. J. N. Barrer, "Analysis of Runway Occupancy Time and Separation Data Collected at La Guardia, Boston, and Newark Airports", The MITRE Corporation, Metrek Division, MTR-84W228, (FAA-DL5-84-2), December 1984.